

 Soil and Materials Engineers, Inc.

## WASTE SITE TO RENEWABLE ENERGY INDUSTRY

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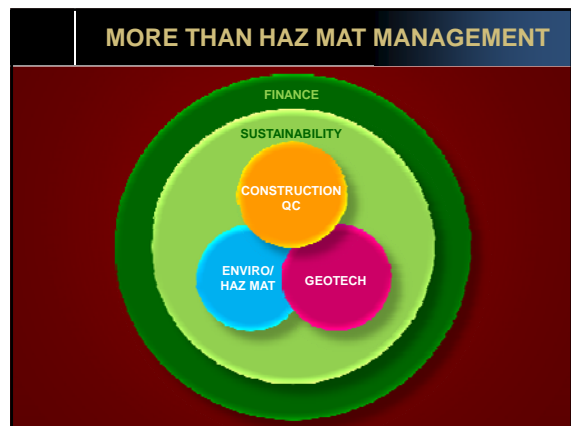
Michigan  
Ohio  
Indiana  
www.sme-usa.com consultants in the environment, geosciences, and materials



### OVERVIEW

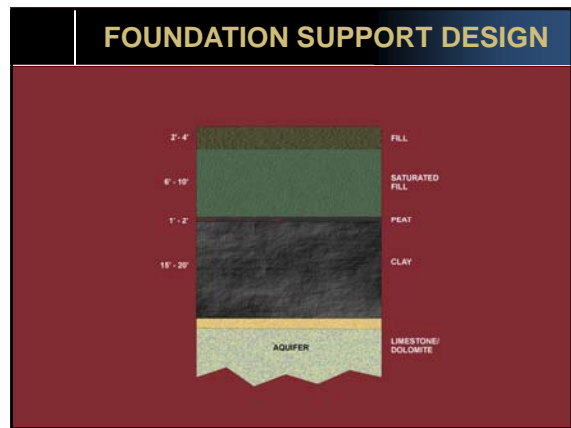
- ❖ Project Overview
- ❖ Geotechnical Challenges
- ❖ Environmental Challenges
- ❖ Financial Challenges
- ❖ Sustainability

 PROJECT OVERVIEW



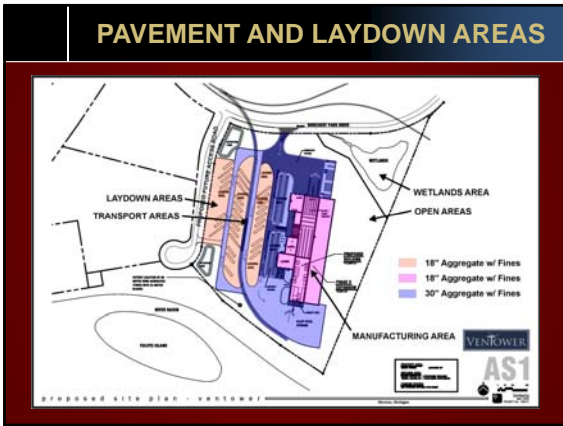


- ### CHALLENGES
- ❖ Geotechnical
  - ❖ Environmental
  - ❖ Financial



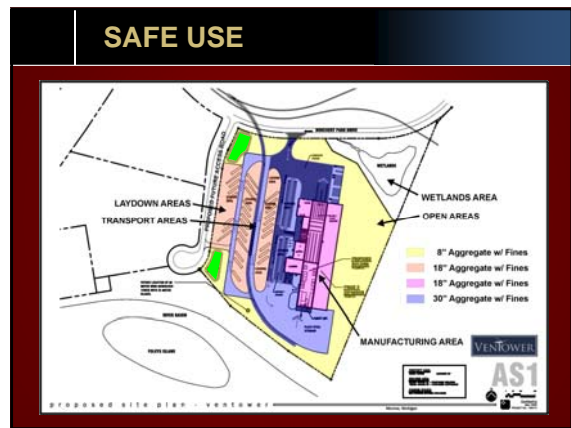
- ### FOUNDATION STRATEGY
- ❖ Driven conventional piles
  - ❖ Soil stabilization
    - Controlled Modulus Columns (CMC)
    - Rammed Aggregate Piers





## ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES

- ### ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES
- ❖ Site characterization
    - Due diligence
    - Exposure assessments
  - ❖ Liability management
    - State
    - CERCLA
  - ❖ Safe use strategies and designs
    - Exposure mitigation
    - Exacerbation prevention
  - ❖ Excess fill management



## FINANCIAL CHALLENGES

### ENVIRONMENTAL COSTS


❖ Assessment and due diligence.....	\$70,000
❖ Site preparation and excess fill management.....	\$225,000
❖ Contact exposure barrier.....	\$2,600,000
❖ Vapor intrusion barrier.....	\$625,000
❖ Storm water detention pond liners.....	\$170,000
❖ Environmental management and monitoring.....	\$160,000
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>\$3,850,000</b>

<b>NON-ENVIRONMENTAL COSTS</b>	
❖ Geotechnical engineering.....	\$55,000
❖ Soil stabilization.....	\$1,200,000
❖ Water main loop.....	\$350,000
❖ Railroad spur.....	\$525,000
❖ Railroad trunk improvements.....	\$1,000,000
❖ Dock infrastructure improvements...	\$1,500,000
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>\$4,630,000</b>

<b>BROWNFIELD FUNDING</b>
❖ Assessment and due diligence
❖ Site preparation and excess fill management
❖ Contact and vapor exposure barriers
❖ Storm water pond liners
❖ Geotechnical engineering
❖ Soil stabilization

<b>BROWNFIELD FUNDING SOURCES</b>	
❖ State assessment grant.....	\$70,000
❖ State brownfield grant.....	\$1,000,000
❖ State brownfield loan.....	\$1,000,000
❖ EPA RLF Grant loan .....	\$2,000,000
❖ State/local brownfield TIF...	\$4,130,000
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>\$5,200,000</b>

<b>INFRASTRUCTURE FUNDING SOURCES</b>	
❖ State DOT grant.....	\$800,000
❖ State/local brownfield TIF.....	\$900,000
❖ Other infrastructure grants.	\$1,000,000
❖ Unfunded .....	\$675,000
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>\$3,375,000</b>



## SUSTAINABILITY

<b>SUSTAINABLE/GREEN APPROACHES</b>
❖ Wind power for the plant
❖ Excess fill retained on site
❖ Soil stabilization with no spoils
❖ Minimal commuting
❖ Minimal on-site engine idling
❖ Use of biodiesel

